

Fill Material Classification and Use

6 NYCRR Part 360.13

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Discussion Topics

- Background
- Qualified environmental professionals (QEPs)
- Sampling and Analysis
- Beneficial Use of Fill Material
- Fill material emanating and received at:
 - Excavation and grade adjustment projects
 - Construction and demolition debris handling and recovery facilities (CDDHRFs)



Background

- Much of NYC contains urban fill material
- Contains
 contaminants such
 as ash, cinder, slag,
 C&D debris, etc.
- Usually tests high for SVOCs, and some metals (ie: lead, mercury)





Background

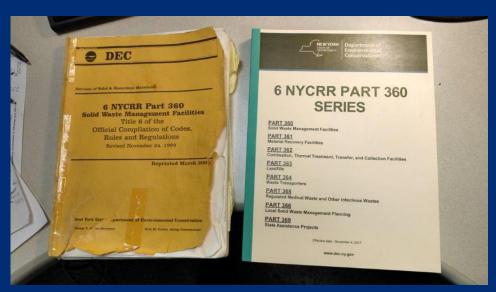




 Illegal Dumping: Such material was ending up in uncontaminated sites/ residential backyards



Background



 New Part 360 regulations, effective November 4, 2017 provide some self implementing uses of material

Department of Environmental Conservation

Qualified Environmental Professionals (QEP)

- Defined in 6 NYCRR Part 360.2(b)(213)
- Includes licensed professional engineers, geologists, and site remediation professionals with 3 years full-time relevant experience
- QEP must develop and implement sampling plans to classify material prior to leaving an excavation project or a <u>CDDHRF</u>



Applicability of 360.13: Sampling and Analysis for Beneficial Use

- Required statewide for all excavation sites, regardless of amount, when:
 - Historic or field observable chemical or physical contamination present
 - Contamination found during excavation
- Required for all excavation sites located in NYC generating more than 10 cubic yards of fill material <u>regardless of historic impact</u>
- Required for all fill material leaving a CDDHRF statewide, starting May 4, 2019

Sampling and Analysis - Excavations

- Minimum sampling frequency set forth in 6 NYCRR Part 360.13(e)(1)
- QEP must determine a site specific sampling protocol to properly classify material
- Physical and chemical analysis





Sampling and Analysis - CDDHRFs



- one analysis per 1,000 cubic yards per Part 360-5.4(e)
- Physical and chemical analysis



Required Analysis

- Minimum analysis
 - Metals, PCBs, pesticides, and SVOCs listed in Part 375-6.8(b)
 - Volume and type of physical contaminants
- Potential additional analysis
 - Asbestos, if demolition occurred onsite
 - VOCs listed in Part 375-6.8(b), based on historical impacts or field observations



Beneficial Uses of Fill Material

- Predetermined beneficial uses <u>self</u> <u>implementing</u>, no approval from DEC required
 - Unrestricted fill (definition to be added to Part 360)
 - General fill
 - Restricted-use fill
 - Limited-use fill
- Case specific beneficial uses requires written DEC approval
- Proper disposal required when no beneficial use



Unrestricted Fill Under Part 360.12(c)(ii)

- Only soil, sand, gravel, or rock
- Generated outside of NYC
- No evidence of physical or chemical contamination
- Not subject to classification by QEP
- Transported directly from excavation to final destination
- Use anywhere not prohibited by law



Fill Material Use Under Part 360.13

- General fill
 - Physical: No non-soil constituents
 - Chemical: Lower of Residential and Protection of Groundwater Soil Cleanup Objectives (SCOs) in Part 375
 - Use: Anywhere except undeveloped or agricultural land



Fill Material Use Under Part 360.13

- Restricted-Use Fill
 - Physical: Up to 40% inert non-soil constituents
 - Chemical: Same as general, except up to 3
 ppm benzo(a)pyrene (BAP) equivalent. On
 Long Island, use Groundwater SCOs instead of
 BAP for polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons
 - Use: On any land with more heavily contaminated material or in transportation corridors, above seasonal high water table



Fill Material Use Under Part 360.13

- Limited-Use Fill
 - Physical: Up to 100% inert non-soil constituents
 - Chemical: Same as general, except up to 3
 ppm BAP equivalent and up to commercial soil
 cleanup objectives from Part 375 for metals.
 - Use: Under foundations or pavements, above the seasonal high water table, <u>outside of Long</u> <u>Island</u>



Other Requirements of Part 360.13

- Inert, non-putrescible material can include ash or C&D debris, but <u>excludes</u> plastic, gypsum wallboard, wood, paper, or other material that may readily degrade or produce odors
- Building permit or other local approval that authorizes fill must be in place for restricteduse or limited-use fill
- BAP equivalent defined in Part 360.13(f) Table 2



Case Specific Beneficial Use

- If the material type and/or use does not fit any criteria of Part 360.13(f) – Table 2, then a QEP may petition for a case-specific beneficial use determination
- Fill material which does not meet requirements of any BUD must be properly disposed



Tracking and Notification Scenarios

- From excavation to grade adjustment project
- From excavation to CDDHRF
- From CDDHRF to grade adjustment

| NEW YORK chartor | Department of Emilroramental This form may be used to satisfy the tracking document requirements of both section 361-56 and section 364-5.1 for the transport of CBD Debris | |
|--|---|--|
| TYPE OF C&D DEBRIS: | Dimited-Use Fill Restricte Use Fill Contaminated Fill Fill Material - Unknown General Fill Residue Construction Waste Demolition Waste Other (specify): | |
| WASTE QUANTITY: | Tons Cubic Yards Check box to indicate quantity is estimated: | |
| LOCATION WHERE WASTE WAS PICKED UP: | Source Name: | |
| | Address: | |
| | City: State: Zip Code: | |
| GENERATOR: Name: | DEC Permit/Reg. No. (if applicable): | |
| Address: | City: State: Zip: | |
| Authorized Represent | ative of Generator: Phone: | |
| Transporter Name: | | |
| Receiving Facility Nan | e: Chosen by Transporter | |
| Address: | City: State: Zip: | |
| accurate. I am aware that an | decument has been projumed under my direction and supervision and further centify that the information contained literion is true and folio tratement made on this document is purchable pursuant to Section 230.45 of the Orient Law. | |
| Signature: | Date: | |
| | e completed by Transporter DEC Permit/Registration No.: | |
| Describe all Discrepar | cies in type or quantity of waste: | |
| Driver Name (print): | Phone: Plate No.: | |
| Signature: | | |
| RECEIVING FACILITY: | To be completed by Receiving site DEC Permit/Reg. No. (if applicable): | |
| Name: | Address: | |
| City: | State: Zip: Put [X] for: Interim processor, or final site | |
| Describe all Discrepan | cies in type or quantity of waste: | |
| | Loertilly, under penuity of law, start the information contained herein is true and accurate, or seare that any false opponent made on this document is purishable purposet to Section 200.65 of the Penul Law. | |
| Print Name: | Phone: | |
| Signature: | Date: | |
| The completed tracking Statewide for restricted | document for all waste types must be returned to the Generator <u>within two weeks</u> of receipt of the waste. use fill, invited-use fill and contaminated fill, and for all waste types, except residue, generated in the City of hises York, tracking document must also be provided to RYS DOC within 5.5 days of waste delivery to the receiving facility. | |
| Rev: May2018, | | |

| | E STATE OF THE STA | Department of Environmental Conservation | |
|------------------------------------|--|--|--|
| (09/18) | Division of Mater | lais Management | |
| | NOTIFICATION OF FILL MATERIAL REUSE | | |
| OFFICIAL USE ONLY DATE RECEIVED | 6 NYCRR Part 360.13 requires notification to the Department for the use following cases: | art 360.13 requires notification to the Department for the use of fill material in the ses: | |
| GENERATOR NUMBER | At least five days in advance of transfers of general fill, restricted-use fill and limited-use fill generated in, imported to, or relocated within the City of New York in amounts greater than 10 outlie varies. | | |
| DESTINATION NUMBER | At least five days in advance of delivery of restricted-use fill and limited-use fill in amounts greater than 10 cubic yards anywhere in the State of New York. | | |
| STAFF NITALS | Notification to the Department is not required when the destination is a fac 6 NYCRR Part 361-5; however, the facility may request information request of its waste control plan. | | |
| 1. Generat | ing Site Location and Contact | | |
| Project Name: | | | |
| Location of Generating | | | |
| Site: | Street Address C | City/Town | |
| | County Z | p Code | |
| Contact: | Leaf Fred | MA | |
| Office Phone: | () Mobile Phone: () | MI | |
| E-mail | | | |
| Company Name: | | | |
| Company | | | |
| Address: | Sired Address | | |
| | City Stele Zi | • | |
| 2. Fill Mate | rial Generated at Remediation Sites | | |
| a is the fill | material generated from a site being remediated pursuant to a program | | |
| administ | ered by the Department or EPA? question 2a, do you have approval from the Department or EPA to | □Yes □No | |
| reuse th | is material at the proposed destination? | g Yes g No | |
| If No to o | question 2b, contact the Department prior to transporting fill material to nation site. | G.50 GN0 | |
| the desti | | | |
| the deati | Page 1 of 4 | | |



From Excavations to Grade Adjustment

- For general fill from NYC, and statewide for restricted-use fill, limited-use fill, and other contaminated fill (>10 cu. yds.):
 - Part 364 registered transporter for C&D debris
 - Use of a tracking document
 - 5-day notification to the Department by generator or end-user (QEP certification)
 - Chemical and physical classification
 - Recordkeeping requirements for generator, transporter and end-user



From Excavation to CDDHRF

- For general fill from NYC, and statewide for restricted-use fill, limited-use fill, and other contaminated fill (>10 cu. yds.):
 - Part 364 registered transporter for C&D debris
 - Use of a tracking document
 - Recordkeeping requirements for generator, transporter and end-user
- The need for chemical and physical characterization is based on waste control procedures at CDDHRF facility



From CDDHRF to Grade Adjustment

- Statewide for general fill, restricted-use fill, limited-use fill, and other contaminated fill:
 - Part 364 registered transporter for C&D debris
 - Use of a tracking document
 - 5-day notification to the Department by generator or end-user (QEP certification, >10 cu. yds., excludes general fill outside NYC):
 - Chemical and physical classification
 - Recordkeeping requirements for generator, transporter and end-user

Important Links

- DEC regulations (Part 360 Series/ Part 375)
 - http://www.dec.ny.gov/regs/2491.html
- Tracking Documents
 - http://www.dec.ny.gov/chemical/8483.html
- Fill Material Notification and Case-Specific BUD Applications
 - http://www.dec.ny.gov/chemical/8821.html



Thank You

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